

(A Component Unit of the State of New Jersey)

Basic Financial Statements and Management's Discussion and Analysis

June 30, 2009 and 2008

(With Independent Auditors' Report Thereon)

(A Component Unit of the State of New Jersey)

Table of Contents

	Page
Management's Discussion and Analysis	1
Independent Auditors' Report	13
Basic Financial Statements:	
New Jersey City University Statements of Net Assets as of June 30, 2009 and 2008	15
New Jersey City University Foundation, Inc. Statements of Financial Position as of June 30, 2009 and 2008	16
New Jersey City University Statements of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Net Assets for the years ended June 30, 2009 and 2008	17
New Jersey City University Foundation, Inc. Statement of Activities and Changes in Net Assets for the year ended June 30, 2009	18
New Jersey City University Foundation, Inc. Statement of Activities and Changes in Net Assets for the year ended June 30, 2008	19
New Jersey City University Statements of Cash Flows for the years ended June 30, 2009 and 2008	20
Notes to Financial Statements	21

(A Component Unit of the State of New Jersey)

Management's Discussion and Analysis
June 30, 2009 and 2008

Introduction

This section of the financial statements of New Jersey City University (the University) presents management's discussion and analysis of the financial performance and condition for the years ended June 30, 2009 and 2008, and comparative amounts for the year ended June 30, 2007. This section is designed to assist readers in understanding the accompanying financial statements, and therefore, should be read in conjunction with the financial statements and the related footnote disclosures.

University Overview

Since the date of its charter by the New Jersey Legislature in 1927, the University continues to evolve as a reputable institution of higher learning. Although the University was founded as a teacher training institution, its subsequent dynamic growth has been based on its energetic and creative response to public demands for new educational programs. While the University's location in the urban center of the Northeast affords students all of the varied cultural and intellectual stimulation of a city, the campus has retained a quiet atmosphere for study, and a size conducive to a strong relationship between students and faculty which enhances learning. More than 30 degree programs are currently being offered at the University. In addition, graduate programs and teacher certification programs are also available. Computer science, business administration, criminal justice, and health sciences are among some of the newer programs which have joined the traditional programs of study in the liberal arts. During the summer of fiscal year 2008 the University also began offering an undergraduate accelerated nursing program. The student body of the University is drawn from a broad base of the population and includes the high school graduate pursuing a four-year degree sequence, as well as nontraditional students. These nontraditional students include the older student, the part-time student, and the working student, all of whom are able to avail themselves of flexible class scheduling.

The New Jersey City University Foundation, Inc. (the Foundation) was established as a nonprofit corporation to provide an independent instrument of control of funds, from other than state resources, which support the purposes and mission of the University. The Foundation qualifies under Section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code and is exempt from both federal and state taxes. Because the Foundation's resources have historically only been used by or for the benefit of the University, the Foundation is considered a component unit and is discretely presented in the University's financial statements.

Financial Statements

The University's financial report includes three financial statements: the Statement of Net Assets, the Statement of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Net Assets, and the Statement of Cash Flows. These financial statements are prepared in accordance with Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) principles.

GASB Statement No. 35, *Basic Financial Statements – and Management's Discussion and Analysis – for Public Colleges and Universities*, establishes standards for external financial reporting for public colleges and universities requiring that financial statements be presented on a basis to focus on the University as a whole. Previously, financial statements focused on the accountability of individual fund groups. GASB Statement No. 39, *Determining Whether Certain Organizations Are Component Units*, establishes criteria for assessing whether certain organizations should be reported as a component unit of the financial reporting entity and has resulted in the inclusion of the Foundation in the University's financial statements.

(A Component Unit of the State of New Jersey)

Management's Discussion and Analysis

June 30, 2009 and 2008

New Accounting Standard Adopted

In fiscal year 2009, the University adopted GASB Statement No. 49, *Accounting and Financial Reporting for Pollution Remediation Obligations* (GASB 49). GASB 49 addresses accounting and financial reporting standards for pollution (including contamination) remediation obligations, which are obligations to address the current or potential effects of existing pollution by participating in pollution remediation activities such as site assessments and remediation. Pollution remediation obligations exclude pollution prevention or control obligations with respect to current operations, and future pollution remediation activities that are required upon retirement of an asset. GASB 49 identifies the obligating events, which require the University to estimate the components of the expected pollution remediation outlays and determine whether outlays for those components should be accrued as a liability and if appropriate, capitalized when goods and services are acquired.

Statement of Net Assets

The Statement of Net Assets presents the financial position of the University at the end of the fiscal year. Assets, excluding capital assets, are generally carried at estimated fair value. Capital assets are carried at cost and are depreciated over their respective useful life. Assets are classified as current and noncurrent. Current assets are those assets considered to be convertible to cash within one year. Current assets of the University consist primarily of cash, short-term investments, including the State of New Jersey Cash Management Fund, deposits held with bond trustees, and student and grants receivables.

Liabilities are also classified as current and noncurrent. Current liabilities are those liabilities due and anticipated to be paid within the upcoming fiscal year. Current liabilities of the University consist primarily of trade accounts payable, accrued benefits, and current portion of long-term debt.

Net assets are the residual interest in the University's assets after the liabilities are deducted. Net assets are classified into three categories: net assets invested in capital assets, net of related debt; expendable restricted net assets; and unrestricted net assets. The first category, net assets invested in capital assets, net of related debt, reflects the equity in capital assets that the University owns. Expendable restricted net assets are assets that are subject to externally imposed restrictions governing their use, including debt service and other bond covenant requirements and capital grant funds. The final category, unrestricted net assets, is available to be used for the general purpose or operations of the University.

(A Component Unit of the State of New Jersey)

Management's Discussion and Analysis
June 30, 2009 and 2008

A summary of the University's assets, liabilities and net assets at June 30, 2009 and 2008, and comparative amounts at June 30, 2007 are as follows:

	_	2009	2008 (In millions)	2007
Assets:			,	
Current assets	\$	45.0	38.2	29.4
Noncurrent assets:				
Capital assets		173.7	172.8	177.0
Other assets		18.1	20.9	25.9
Total assets	\$	236.8	231.9	232.3
Liabilities:				
Current liabilities	\$	18.9	13.4	15.2
Noncurrent liabilities		121.4	119.7	120.5
Total liabilities	\$	140.3	133.1	135.7
	_	2009	2008 (In millions)	2007
Net assets:				
Invested in capital assets, net of related debt Restricted for expendable:	\$	65.2	63.7	69.3
Renewal and replacement		2.7	2.6	2.4
Capital projects				0.1
Debt service reserve		2.5	2.5	2.5
Debt service – principal		2.9	1.3	0.5
Perkins loans		0.2	0.2	0.2
Unrestricted				0.2 21.6

Statement of Net Assets – Financial Highlights

As of June 30, 2009, the University's total assets increased by \$4.9 million to \$236.8 million from \$231.9 million as of June 30, 2008. This increase is primarily attributable to an increase of \$2.5 million in University investments, an increase of \$2.0 million in deposits held with bond trustees and an increase of \$0.9 million in net capital assets. The increase in investments is primarily attributable to additional money market investment vehicles purchased during the year. The increase in deposits held with bond trustees is due to the advance funding of bond interest and principal payments made by the University in June 2009 that will be remitted by the trustee in July. Finally, the increase in net capital assets is attributed fixed asset purchases of \$1.7 million and \$7.3 million in additions to construction in progress exceeding annual depreciation expense of \$8.0 million. These increases as well as several other account increases were offset by a decrease in cash and cash equivalents of \$1.5 million, primarily attributed to a decrease in the value of the University cash management fund investments.

3

(A Component Unit of the State of New Jersey)

Management's Discussion and Analysis

June 30, 2009 and 2008

As of June 30, 2008, the University's total assets decreased by \$0.4 million to \$231.9 million from \$232.3 million as of June 30, 2007. This decrease is primarily attributable to a decrease of \$4.2 million in capital assets due to depreciation as well as decreases in grant receivables of \$1.5 million. These decreases were offset by increases in cash and cash equivalents of \$5.3 million.

As of June 30, 2009, the University's total liabilities increased by \$7.2 million to \$140.3 million from \$133.1 million as of June 30, 2008. The two major components are an increase of \$4.3 million in other noncurrent liabilities and an increase of \$1.1 million in accrued interest. As a result of the adoption of GASB 49, the University recognized a noncurrent liability of \$4.3 million relating to the University's pollution remediation obligation relating to the land acquired for the future West Side Campus project. These increases among other account increases were offset by a decrease in long-term debt of \$0.8 million due to principal payments made during the year.

As of June 30, 2008, the University's total liabilities decreased \$2.6 million to \$133.1 million from \$135.7 million as of June 30, 2007. One of the two major components is a decrease of \$1.1 million in long-term debt due to principal payments made during fiscal year 2008. The second major component is a decrease in vendor accruals and accounts payable of \$3.7 million as of June 30, 2008. This is primarily attributed to a reduction in the number of capital projects in progress as of June 30, 2008 as compared to June 30, 2007. These decreases were offset by increases in accrued interest, compensated absences, deferred student tuition and fees, and deferred grant revenue of \$2.2 million.

In April 2008, the University issued \$68.4 million in Series 2008 E Revenue Refunding Bonds through the New Jersey Educational Facilities Authority (NJEFA) to finance the refunding of the NJEFA's Revenue Bonds, New Jersey City University Issue, Series 2003 A in its entirety, as well as to finance the current refunding of the NJEFA's Revenue Bonds, New Jersey City University Issue, Series 2005 A in its entirety, and finance the payment of the costs of issuance of the Bonds. In addition to the Series 2008 E Revenue Refunding Bonds, the University also issued \$6.1 million in Series 2008 F Revenue Refunding Bonds through the NJEFA to finance the refunding of the NJEFA's Revenue Bonds, New Jersey City University Issue, Series 2006 C in its entirety and finance the payment of the costs of issuance of the Bonds.

(A Component Unit of the State of New Jersey)

Management's Discussion and Analysis
June 30, 2009 and 2008

The State of New Jersey implemented Government Accounting Standards Board Statement No. 45, Accounting and Financial Reporting by Employers for Postemployment Benefits Other Than Pensions during the fiscal year ended June 30, 2008. The State of New Jersey is legally responsible for contributions to the other postemployment benefits plan that covers the employees of New Jersey City University. The employees of New Jersey City University are employees of the State of New Jersey, therefore the other postemployment benefit plans liability was reported by the State of New Jersey.

The current ratio of the University measures the institution's ability to satisfy current obligations as they come due. The University's current ratio was 2.3, 2.9, and 1.9 as of June 30, 2009, 2008, and 2007, respectively. The ratio of unrestricted financial resources to operations is a key indicator of financial strength and flexibility to cover operating expenses without relying on generating additional resources. The University's unrestricted financial resource ratio was 18%, 22%, and 18% as of June 30, 2009, 2008, and 2007, respectively.

Statement of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Net Assets

The Statement of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Net Assets presents the revenue earned and expenses incurred during the fiscal year.

The Statement of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Net Assets is categorized into three sections: operating revenues, operating expenses, and net nonoperating revenues (expenses). The net difference between these three, results in an increase or decrease in the University's net assets. The change in net assets indicates whether the overall financial condition of the University has improved or declined during the year.

Generally, operating revenues are earned in exchange for providing goods or services. Operating revenues of the University consist of net tuition and fees revenue, as well as Federal, State of New Jersey, and local grant revenue. Operating expenses are expenses incurred to produce goods or services in return for operating revenue, as well as expenses incurred to carry out the mission of the University. Nonoperating revenue is revenue earned for which goods or services were not provided in exchange for such revenue. The State of New Jersey appropriation and interest income are classified as nonoperating revenue of the University. Nonoperating

(A Component Unit of the State of New Jersey)

Management's Discussion and Analysis
June 30, 2009 and 2008

expenses consist of interest expense and gifts to the New Jersey City University Foundation. For the year ended June 30, 2009, the Statement of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Net Assets reflects a negative year with a decrease in net assets of \$2.3 million. The following is the Statement of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Net Assets for the years ended June 30, 2009 and 2008, and comparative amounts for the year ended June 30, 2007:

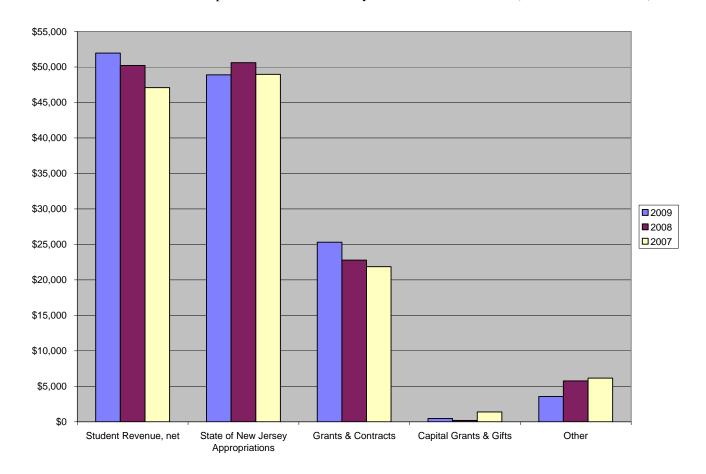
	2009	2008	2007
		(In millions)	
Operating revenues:			
Student revenue (less scholarships)	\$ 51.97	50.22	47.09
Grants and contracts	25.32	22.80	21.87
Other	 2.55	2.65	2.28
Total operating revenues	 79.84	75.67	71.24
Operating expenses:			
Instruction	51.18	50.79	47.01
Academic support	12.29	11.86	11.62
Student services	13.28	12.74	11.74
Institutional support	19.38	18.23	18.94
Operation and maintenance of plant	15.28	14.58	13.03
Auxiliary enterprises	4.18	3.66	3.40
Student aid	2.73	2.68	2.50
Depreciation	 8.00	7.59	8.49
Total operating expenses	 126.32	122.13	116.73
Operating loss	(46.48)	(46.46)	(45.49)
Nonoperating revenues (expenses):			
State of New Jersey appropriations	30.39	32.89	30.98
State of New Jersey fringe benefit appropriations	18.51	17.72	17.98
Investment income	0.83	2.90	3.71
Interest expense	(5.62)	(4.59)	(2.81)
Other nonoperating expenses	 (0.39)	(0.50)	(0.12)
Net nonoperating revenues	43.72	48.42	49.74
Capital grants and gifts	 0.46	0.19	1.39
Increase (decrease) in net assets	(2.30)	2.15	5.64
Net assets, beginning of year	 98.77	96.62	90.98
Net assets, end of year	\$ 96.47	98.77	96.62

(A Component Unit of the State of New Jersey)

Management's Discussion and Analysis
June 30, 2009 and 2008

Financial Highlights – Revenues

The University derives its revenue from a variety of sources. The following is an illustration of revenues by source, both operating and nonoperating, which are used to fund the University's activities for the years ended June 30, 2009 and 2008, and comparative amounts for the year ended June 30, 2007 (amounts in thousands):



		2009							
	_		State of		Capital				
	_	Student revenue, net	New Jersey appropriations	Grants and contracts	grants and gifts	Other revenues			
Amounts (in thousands)	\$	51,969	48,893	25,319	459	3,557			
Percent		39.9%	37.6%	19.4%	0.4%	2.7%			

(A Component Unit of the State of New Jersey)

Management's Discussion and Analysis

June 30, 2009 and 2008

				2008		
	-	Student revenue, net	State of New Jersey appropriations	Grants and contracts	Capital grants and gifts	Other revenues
Amounts (in thousands) Percent	\$	50,218 38.8%	50,612 39.1%	22,795 17.6%	193 0.1%	5,751 4.4%
				2007		
	_	Student revenue, net	State of New Jersey appropriations	Grants and contracts	Capital grants and gifts	Other revenues
Amounts (in thousands) Percent	\$	47,089 37.5%	48,966 39.0%	21,870 17.4%	1,394 1.1%	6,159 5.0%

For 2009, 2008, and 2007, State of New Jersey appropriations and student tuition and fees were the primary sources of funding for the University's academic programs. The State of New Jersey appropriations for the fiscal years ending June 30, 2009, 2008, and 2007 were \$48.9 million, \$50.6 million, and \$49.0 million, respectively. The State of New Jersey appropriations continue to be affected by the economic climate in New Jersey. In 2009, the University's base appropriation and salary program funding received from the State decreased approximately \$2.5 million. Total student revenue, net, for fiscal years ending June 30, 2009, 2008, and 2007 were \$52.0 million, \$50.2 million, and \$47.0 million, respectively. This comprised 39.9%, 38.8%, and 37.5% of the revenue received by the University for the fiscal years ending June 30, 2009, 2008, and 2007, respectively. Tuition rates were increased by 7.0%, 7.4%, and 8% for the academic years beginning in fall 2008, 2007, and 2006, respectively.

For the year ended June 30, 2009, 2008, and 2007, revenues from Federal and State of New Jersey grants were \$25.3 million, \$22.8 million, and \$21.8 million, respectively. The major grant programs and sponsors at the Federal level include Pell, College Work Study, Trio-Upward Bound, Hispanic Serving Institutions – Title V, Gear Up, Newark Striving Readers, and Americorps, among others. Major State of New Jersey grant programs include Tuition Aid Grant (TAG), Educational Opportunity Fund, College Bound, and Youth Corps. Financial aid grants including Pell and TAG increased by \$1.5 million, \$1.3 million, and \$1.6 million, for fiscal years ending June 30, 2009, 2008, and 2007, respectively. Such increases have been in proportion to the increase in tuition and fees.

During both fiscal years 2009 and 2008 the University recognized revenue relating to one capital grant for \$0.09 million in relation to the annual U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development (HUD) subsidy. In addition, during fiscal year 2009 the University recognized capital grants for \$0.5 million for the renovation of lab space in the Science Building. During fiscal year 2008 the University also recognized one capital gift for \$0.09 million from the New Jersey City University Foundation which was used to finance capital expenditures relating to the University's New Jersey City Waterfront facility.

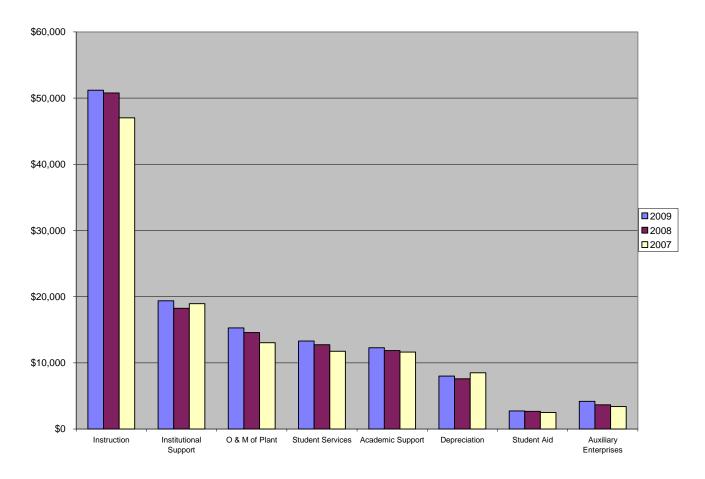
(A Component Unit of the State of New Jersey)

Management's Discussion and Analysis
June 30, 2009 and 2008

For the years ended June 30, 2009 and 2008, investment income was \$0.8 million and \$2.9 million, respectively. As a result of the current market environment, investment income decreased by \$2.1 million as compared to the prior fiscal year. For the year ended June 30, 2008 general interest income decreased by approximately \$0.8 million as compared to the prior fiscal year. During 2008, interest income was recognized in trust cash due to investment maturities in the Series 2003 A Revenue Bond for \$0.1 million, Series 2005 A Revenue Bond for \$0.3 million, Series 1999 B Revenue Bond for \$0.1 million and Series 2008 E Revenue Bond for \$0.6 million. There were no significant bond maturities in 2009. For the years ended June 30, 2008 and 2007, investment income was \$2.9 million and \$3.7 million, respectively.

Financial Highlights – Expenses

For the year ended June 30, 2009, the University's total operating expenses increased \$4.2 million to \$126.3 million from \$122.1 million for the year ended June 30, 2008. The following is an illustration of operating expenses by functional classification for the operating years ended June 30, 2009 and 2008, and comparative amounts for the year ended June 30, 2007 (amounts in thousands):



(A Component Unit of the State of New Jersey)

Management's Discussion and Analysis

June 30, 2009 and 2008

					2009			
	Instruction	Institutional support	O & M of plant	Student services	Academic support	Depreciation	Student aid	Auxiliary enterprises
Amounts (in thousands) Percent	\$ 51,183 40.6%	19,381 15.3%	15,275 12.1%	13,283 10.5%	12,286 9.7%	8,005 6.3%	2,727 2.2%	4,184 3.3%
					2008			
	Instruction	Institutional support	O & M of plant	Student services	Academic support	Depreciation	Student aid	Auxiliary enterprises
Amounts (in thousands) Percent	\$ 50,785 41.6%	18,235 14.9%	14,582 11.9%	12,745 10.4%	11,857 9.7%	7,591 6.2%	2,677 2.2%	3,659 3.0%
					2007			
	Instruction	Institutional support	O & M of plant	Student services	Academic support	Depreciation	Student aid	Auxiliary enterprises
Amounts (in thousands) Percent	\$ 47,015 40.3%	18,939 16.2%	13,034 11.2%	11,746 10.1%	11,617 10.0%	8,487 7.3%	2,497 2.1%	3,399 2.9%

Total operating expenses increased by \$4.2 million, \$5.4 million, and \$4.5 million for the years ended June 30, 2009, 2008, and 2007, respectively. These increases were primarily due to increases in salaries, benefits, utilities, and bad debt expense. Total accumulated depreciation as of June 30, 2009, 2008, and 2007 was \$81.2 million, \$75.4 million, and \$69.1 million, respectively. Depreciation expense was \$8.0 million, \$7.6 million, and \$8.5 million for the years ending June 30, 2009, 2008, and 2007, respectively. The University has adopted a strategy of funding depreciation within its budget process.

Capital and Debt Activities

The University is committed to the quality and progression of its academic and community programs. This commitment however, must be guided by prudent strategic planning and allocation of resources that provide the greatest benefit for stakeholders. As such, the University has embarked on the creation of a Facilities Master Plan and a Deferred Maintenance study that will drive decision-making with respect to new construction and ongoing building and infrastructure maintenance needs.

Construction in progress, net additions totaling \$4.9 million in fiscal year 2009 consisted of renovations to the John J. Moore Athletic Center showers, the Multipurpose Room in the Gilligan Student Union Building, ongoing remediation for the West Campus property, and expansion of the Campus Card program which improves security for students and staff via secure card access and video monitoring for critical areas of the campus. Additionally, various smaller department renovations including the Child Care Center, the Bursar's Office, the Housekeeping and Information Technology departments were completed.

(A Component Unit of the State of New Jersey)

Management's Discussion and Analysis
June 30, 2009 and 2008

Capital additions totaling \$4.0 million in fiscal year 2008 consisted of final renovations to the Gilligan Student Union Building which was completed and placed in service, various smaller department renovations and the upgrade of the PeopleSoft Human Resource & Campus Solutions System from version 8.0 to version 8.9 which was also completed and placed into service.

In April 2008, the University issued \$68.4 million in Series 2008 E Revenue Refunding Bonds through the NJEFA to finance the current refunding of all of the NJEFA's Revenue Bonds, New Jersey City University Issue, Series 2003 A in its entirety, as well as to finance the current refunding of all of the NJEFA's Revenue Bonds, New Jersey City University Issue, Series 2005 A in its entirety, and finance the costs associated with the issuance of the Bonds, including certain swap termination payments.

In April 2008, the University issued \$6.1 million in Series 2008 F Revenue Refunding Bonds through the NJEFA to finance the current refunding of all of the NJEFA's Revenue Bonds, New Jersey City University Issue, Series 2006 C in its entirety and finance the payment of the costs of issuance of the Bonds.

In 2009, the University completed a study to evaluate and prioritize its deferred maintenance requirements for all buildings and supporting infrastructure. Additionally, efforts are currently under way to create a Facilities Master Plan to provide a holistic view of current and future building and facilities needs. The Facilities Master Plan and the Deferred Maintenance Study will form the basis of assessing the cost, scope and timeline for which buildings and associated subsystems must be upgraded and/or repaired in order to provide well-maintained facilities. In addition to deferred maintenance needs, the University must fund the infrastructure requirements for sewage, water and other utilities associated with lands acquired for the West Side Campus project. Initial estimates are that approximately \$162 million will be required to complete the deferred maintenance and West Campus Infrastructure. Funding for these projects could come from the State of New Jersey, additional bond issues, and/or private fundraising or grants.

Moody's Investors Service and Fitch Ratings Services have assigned debt ratings of "A3" and "A-", respectively, to the University. Bonds that are rated "A" possess many favorable attributes and are considered upper-medium-grade obligations. Factors providing security to principal and interest are considered adequate, while the resources to absorb future financial challenges are not as strong as Aaa or Aa rated institutions.

Long-term debt totaled \$118.4 million, \$119.1 million, and \$120.3 million at June 30, 2009, 2008, and 2007, respectively. An institution's ratio of unrestricted financial resources to debt is a key indicator of financial strength. The University's ratio was 19%, 24%, and 18% as of June 30, 2009, 2008, and 2007, respectively. Additionally, the University's ratio of debt to total capitalization which is an indication of capacity to support additional debt, at June 30, 2009, 2008, and 2007 was 55%, 54.7%, and 55.4%, respectively.

(A Component Unit of the State of New Jersey)

Management's Discussion and Analysis

June 30, 2009 and 2008

Economic Factors that could affect the Future

In fiscal year 2009, the State of New Jersey withheld the University's third quarter salary program payment of \$289,500. Despite the University's ability to mitigate the resulting shortfall via its contingency reserve, this funding reduction highlights the degree of uncertainty in the State's finances support to higher education institutions. Overall, the University's percentage of total revenues coming from the State of New Jersey decreased to 37.6% from 39.1% in 2008. The State of New Jersey fiscal year 2010 budget process also poses significant fiscal challenges as the University's annual base State appropriation is effectively held flat compared to fiscal year 2009. Furthermore, the State has mandated a 3% tuition increase cap for public institutions of higher education, effectively limiting the University's ability to raise additional revenues through tuition increases. Negotiated agreements between the State and the collective bargaining units include provisions for deferring cost of living allowance increases until fiscal year 2011. While these measures will provide temporary budgetary relief in fiscal year 2010, the University must plan prudently to ensure that sufficient funds are reserved to cover the expected \$2.1 million in deferred salary expenses when the payments become due in fiscal year 2011.

Despite the difficulties that stem from the budget cuts, the University continues its commitment to remain among the most affordable State universities, as well as preserving the integrity of the academic programs. In conjunction with the 3% tuition and fee increases for fiscal year 2010, the University is pursuing additional cost containment measures across all divisions to mitigate the need for higher revenues. The overall outlook for both graduate and undergraduate enrollment remains stable.

The results of the study to evaluate the University's deferred maintenance and capital renewal activities for buildings and supporting infrastructure estimates funding requirements at approximately \$27 million over the next 5 to 10 years. In the absence of State support for capital expenditures, the University may need to issue additional debt to address the highest priority deferred maintenance needs.

The University's strategic plan remains the central guide behind its fiscal planning. In light of trends in declining State support and rising costs, emphasis remains on allocating limited resources to mission-critical initiatives.



KPMG LLP Suite 402 301 Carnegie Center Princeton, NJ 08540-6227

Independent Auditors' Report

The Board of Trustees New Jersey City University:

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the business-type activities and the discretely presented component unit of New Jersey City University (the University), a component unit of the State of New Jersey, as of and for the years ended June 30, 2009 and 2008, which collectively comprise the University's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents. These financial statements are the responsibility of the University's management. Our responsibility is to express opinions on these financial statements based on our audits. We did not audit the financial statements of New Jersey City University Foundation, Inc., a component unit of New Jersey City University as of and for the year ended June 30, 2008. Those financial statements were audited by other auditors whose report thereon has been furnished to us, and our opinion, insofar as it relates to the amounts included for New Jersey City University Foundation, Inc. as of and for the year ended June 30, 2008, is based solely on the report of the other auditors.

We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free of material misstatement. An audit includes consideration of internal control over financial reporting as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the University's internal control over financial reporting. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes examining, on a test basis, evidence supporting the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements, assessing the accounting principles used and significant estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall financial statement presentation. We believe that our audits and the report of the other auditors as of and for the year ended June 30, 2008 provide a reasonable basis for our opinions.

In our opinion, based on our audits and the report of the other auditors as of and for the year ended June 30, 2008, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the business-type activities and the discretely presented component unit of New Jersey City University as of June 30, 2009 and 2008, and the respective changes in financial position and, where applicable, cash flows thereof for the years then ended in conformity with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles.



The management's discussion and analysis on pages 1 through 12 is not a required part of the basic financial statement but is supplementary information required by U.S generally accepted accounting principles. We have applied certain limited procedures, which consisted principally of inquiries of management regarding the methods of measurement and presentation of the required supplementary information. However, we did not audit the information and express no opinion on it.

KPMG LLP

October 28, 2009

NEW JERSEY CITY UNIVERSITY (A Component Unit of the State of New Jersey)

Statements of Net Assets

Business-Type Activities – University Only

June 30, 2009 and 2008

Assets		2009	2008
Current assets: Cash and cash equivalents Investments, current portion Student receivables, net of allowance of \$3,923,000 and \$3,099,000	\$	14,331,435 16,297,449	15,870,769 10,901,881
in 2009 and 2008, respectively Grants receivables Other receivables Deposits held with bond trustees		2,529,233 1,230,349 3,513,109 7,115,048	2,168,056 647,392 3,297,335 5,288,645
Total current assets		45,016,623	38,174,078
Noncurrent assets: Deposits held with bond trustees Investments, noncurrent portion Student loans, net of allowance of \$850,000 and \$835,000 in 2009 and 2008, respectively		11,990,034 2,247,244 614,330	11,819,847 5,068,602 550,669
Deferred financing costs, net Capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation of \$81,170,000 and \$75,366,000 in 2009 and 2008, respectively		3,239,363 173,723,540	3,400,950 172,839,556
Total noncurrent assets		191,814,511	193,679,624
Total assets	_	236,831,134	231,853,702
Liabilities			
Current liabilities: Accounts payable and accrued expenses: Vendor Payroll Compensated absences, current portion Accrued interest		4,420,888 2,535,709 3,561,503 2,795,440	2,282,113 2,068,684 3,296,936 1,686,979
Total accounts payable and accrued expenses	_	13,313,540	9,334,712
Long-term debt, current portion Deferred student tuition and fees Deferred grant revenue	_	3,699,118 1,527,273 399,503	1,845,790 1,477,222 682,375
Total current liabilities		18,939,434	13,340,099
Noncurrent liabilities: Long-term debt, noncurrent portion Other noncurrent liabilities		114,664,847 6,758,596	117,280,351 2,459,507
Total noncurrent liabilities	_	121,423,443	119,739,858
Total liabilities	_	140,362,877	133,079,957
Net Assets			
Invested in capital assets, net of related debt Restricted for: Expendable: Renewal and replacement Debt service reserve Debt service – principal Perkins loans		2,714,620 2,468,540 2,931,683 176,723	2,578,850 2,468,408 1,312,954 191,312
Unrestricted	<u> </u>	22,993,832	28,555,720
Total net assets	\$ =	96,468,256	98,773,745

NEW JERSEY CITY UNIVERSITY FOUNDATION, INC. (A Component Unit of New Jersey City University)

Statements of Financial Position

June 30, 2009 and 2008

Assets		2009	2008
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	1,533,955	1,979,297
Investments	4	3,273,527	3,800,314
Prepaid expenses		6,543	6,979
Due from New Jersey City University		198,196	5,246
Other receivables		24,771	3,960
Restricted cash and investments		426,108	104,910
Unconditional promises to give, net of unamortized discount		693,276	625,492
Contributions receivable, charitable remainder annuity trust Computer equipment, net of accumulated depreciation		857,938	1,265,565
\$27,672 and \$21,162 in 2009 and 2008, respectively		6,143	12,653
Total assets	\$	7,020,457	7,804,416
Liabilities and Net Assets			
Liabilities:			
Accounts payable and accrued expenses	\$	712,011	448,101
Total liabilities		712,011	448,101
Net assets: Unrestricted:			
Operating		1,210,869	2,270,364
Board designated		331,525	343,464
Fixed assets		6,143	12,653
Total unrestricted net assets		1,548,537	2,626,481
Temporarily restricted		2,604,519	2,715,635
Permanently restricted		2,155,390	2,014,199
Total net assets		6,308,446	7,356,315
Total liabilities and net assets	\$	7,020,457	7,804,416

(A Component Unit of the State of New Jersey)

Statements of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Net Assets

Business-Type Activities – University Only

Years ended June 30, 2009 and 2008

r ears ended June 30, 2009 and 20	08	• • • • •	•••
	_	2009	2008
Operating revenues:			
Student revenue:			
Tuition and fees	\$	65,889,136	62,268,731
Auxiliary enterprises		6,433,811	6,234,850
Less scholarship allowance	_	(20,353,495)	(18,284,987)
Total student revenue, net		51,969,452	50,218,594
Federal grants		13,855,888	12,168,688
State of New Jersey grants		11,463,160	10,613,141
Private and other grants			13,112
Other operating revenues	_	2,550,815	2,651,477
Total operating revenues		79,839,315	75,665,012
Operating expenses:			
Instruction		51,182,693	50,785,084
Academic support		12,285,952	11,856,625
Student services		13,282,703	12,745,195
Institutional support		19,380,763	18,234,714
Operation and maintenance of plant		15,274,902	14,582,188
Auxiliary enterprises		4,184,445	3,658,568
Student aid		2,727,247	2,677,138
Depreciation	_	8,004,921	7,591,063
Total operating expenses	_	126,323,626	122,130,575
Operating loss	_	(46,484,311)	(46,465,563)
Nonoperating revenues (expenses):			
State of New Jersey appropriations		30,387,500	32,888,274
State of New Jersey fringe benefit appropriations		18,505,068	17,723,473
Gifts to affiliates		(453,546)	(190,461)
Investment income		832,047	2,900,115
Interest expense		(5,622,480)	(4,586,136)
Loss on disposal of capital assets		(102,745)	(512,387)
Other nonoperating income		174,409	198,777
Net nonoperating revenues	_	43,720,253	48,421,655
Income (loss) before other revenues	_	(2,764,058)	1,956,092
Other revenues:			
Capital grants and gifts	_	458,569	193,115
Increase (decrease) in net assets		(2,305,489)	2,149,207
Net assets as of beginning of year	_	98,773,745	96,624,538
Net assets as of end of year	\$	96,468,256	98,773,745

NEW JERSEY CITY UNIVERSITY FOUNDATION, INC. (A Component Unit of New Jersey City University)

Statement of Activities and Changes in Net Assets

Year ended June 30, 2009

	Unrestricted	Temporarily restricted	Permanently restricted	Total
Support and revenues:				
Support from public contributions	\$ 182,180	253,436	60,558	496,174
Donated securities	· —	· —	228,150	228,150
Development grants and contracts	_	185,250		185,250
Contributed services and facilities	606,629	_		606,629
Interest and dividend income	75,319	72,366	_	147,685
Rental income	101,640	_	_	101,640
Credit card commissions	9,587	_		9,587
Special events Fair value adjustment of charitable	34,401	_	_	34,401
remainder annuity trust	_	(407,627)		(407,627)
Depreciation in fair value of investments Net assets released from restrictions in	(337,013)	(323,796)		(660,809)
satisfaction of program restrictions	408,673	(408,673)		
Total support and revenues	1,081,416	(629,044)	288,708	741,080
Expenses:				
Program services	1,015,998	_	_	1,015,998
Management and general	371,546	_		371,546
Fundraising	355,066	_	_	355,066
Special events	46,339			46,339
Total expenses	1,788,949			1,788,949
Increase (decrease) in net assets before other changes	(707,533)	(629,044)	288,708	(1,047,869)
Other changes in net assets:				
Net asset reclassifications	(370,411)	517,928	(147,517)	
Increase (decrease) in net assets	(1,077,944)	(111,116)	141,191	(1,047,869)
Net assets as of beginning of year	2,626,481	2,715,635	2,014,199	7,356,315
Net assets as of end of year	\$ 1,548,537	2,604,519	2,155,390	6,308,446

NEW JERSEY CITY UNIVERSITY FOUNDATION, INC. (A Component Unit of New Jersey City University)

Statement of Activities and Changes in Net Assets

Year ended June 30, 2008

	_	Unrestricted	Temporarily restricted	Permanently restricted	Total
Support and revenues:					
Support from public contributions	\$	339,671	180,860	38,621	559,152
Development grants and contracts		_	175,000	_	175,000
Contributed services and facilities		533,543	_		533,543
Interest and dividend income		178,608	_	_	178,608
Rental income		110,093	_	_	110,093
Credit card commissions		9,420	_	_	9,420
Special events		36,954	_	_	36,954
Fair value adjustment of charitable					
remainder annuity trust		-	(306,464)	_	(306,464)
Depreciation in fair value of investments		(198,426)		_	(198,426)
Net assets released from restrictions in		24.50.	(0.1 = -0.5)		
satisfaction of program restrictions	_	346,706	(346,706)		
Total support and revenues	_	1,356,569	(297,310)	38,621	1,097,880
Expenses:					
Program services		1,095,149	_	_	1,095,149
Management and general		317,880	_	_	317,880
Fundraising		171,861	_	_	171,861
Special events	_	25,325			25,325
Total expenses	_	1,610,215			1,610,215
Increase (decrease) in net assets		(253,646)	(297,310)	38,621	(512,335)
Net assets as of beginning of year	_	2,880,127	3,012,945	1,975,578	7,868,650
Net assets as of end of year	\$	2,626,481	2,715,635	2,014,199	7,356,315

(A Component Unit of the State of New Jersey)

Statements of Cash Flows

Business-Type Activities – University Only Years ended June 30, 2009 and 2008

Years ended June 30, 2009 and 2008			
	_	2009	2008
Cash flows from operating activities:			
Student receipts	\$	46,589,800	44,689,386
Grants and contracts		24,453,219	24,617,629
Payments for salaries and benefits		(81,648,737)	(79,820,075)
Payments to suppliers		(12,568,404)	(17,936,796)
Payments for utilities		(3,407,039)	(4,272,885)
Payments to students		(2,727,247)	(2,677,138)
Loans issued to students		(139,370)	(137,684)
Collection of loans from students		60,510	64,125
Auxiliary enterprises		4,365,122	4,293,458
Other receipts	_	3,397,940	3,124,506
Net cash used by operating activities	_	(21,624,206)	(28,055,474)
Cash flows from noncapital financing activities:		25 455 220	20.025.205
State of New Jersey appropriations	_	35,477,339	38,025,205
Net cash provided by noncapital financing activities	_	35,477,339	38,025,205
Cash flows from capital financing activities:		1 100 077	74 600 000
Proceeds from capital debt Defeasement of debt		1,182,867	74,620,000 (73,850,000)
Capital grants and gifts		412,819	193,115
Purchase of capital assets		(4,512,965)	(2,169,513)
Bond issuance costs		(62,256)	(707,974)
Principal paid on capital debt		(1,945,042)	(1,901,975)
Interest paid on capital debt		(4,477,169)	(3,719,554)
Drawdowns on deposits held with bond trustees			5,220,457
Deposits held with bond trustees	_	(3,773,413)	(3,616,535)
Net cash used by capital financing activities	_	(13,175,159)	(5,931,979)
Cash flows from investing activities:			
Proceeds from sales and maturities of investments		11,228,924	1,463,787
Purchases of investments		(13,878,927)	(1,607,605)
Interest on investments	_	432,695	1,436,328
Net cash (used by) provided by investing activities	_	(2,217,308)	1,292,510
Net (decrease) increase in cash and cash equivalents		(1,539,334)	5,330,262
Cash and cash equivalents as of beginning of year		15,870,769	10,540,507
Cash and cash equivalents as of end of year	\$	14,331,435	15,870,769
Reconciliation of operating loss to net cash used by operating activities:	_		
Operating loss	\$	(46,484,311)	(46,465,563)
Adjustments to reconcile operating loss to net cash used by operating activities:			
Bad debt expense		761,673	700,859
Amortization expense		223,843	200,346
State of New Jersey paid fringe benefits expense		14,358,943	11,964,649
Depreciation expense Changes in assets and liabilities:		8,004,921	7,591,063
Receivables, net		(1,118,770)	(202,678)
Other liabilities, current and noncurrent		725,208	(202,070)
Accounts payable and accrued expenses		2,137,108	(2,428,938)
Deferred revenue		(232,821)	584,788
Net cash used by operating activities	\$	(21,624,206)	(28,055,474)
Noncash transactions:	· =	, ,,,-	(-,,)
Gifts	\$	453,546	190,461
State of New Jersey paid fringe benefits		14,358,943	11,964,649

(A Component Unit of the State of New Jersey)

Notes to Financial Statements
June 30, 2009 and 2008

(1) Organization and Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

Organization

New Jersey City University (the University), formerly Jersey City State College, is a public institution of higher education in the State of New Jersey (the State). Effective May 29, 1998, the New Jersey Commission on Higher Education approved the name change and university status. Under the law, the University is an instrumentality of the State of New Jersey with a high degree of autonomy. However, under Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Statement No. 14, the University is considered a component unit of the State of New Jersey for financial reporting purposes. Accordingly, the University's financial statements are included in the State of New Jersey's Comprehensive Annual Financial Report.

The University, located in Hudson County, is dedicated to urban programs designed to meet the complex economic, social, and educational problems of the "inner" cities of metropolitan New Jersey. The urban mission is unique among the State Colleges and Universities of New Jersey, and in order to strengthen this mission, the University has embarked on a plan designed to make it the premier Cooperative Education University in the State. The University serves thousands of residents of the northeast corner of the State. Approximately 10% of the student population is comprised of men and women from other areas of New Jersey, adjacent states, and foreign countries. The operation and management of the University is vested in its thirteen member board of trustees.

Special features of the campus include the A. Harry Moore Laboratory School for Special Education, the Center for Teaching and Learning, the Small Business Development Center, the Margaret Williams Theater for the Performing Arts, the Black Box Theater, the Small Business Development Incubator, and the University's Jersey City Waterfront Facility. The University's John J. Moore Athletic and Fitness Center has a gymnasium, fitness center, swimming pool, and modern dance studio. The University has 25 art and dance studios, 13 computer labs, 5 auditoriums, and approximately 187 classrooms and laboratories.

Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

Basis of Presentation

The accounting policies of the University conform to U.S. generally accepted accounting principles as applicable to public colleges and universities. The University's reports are based on all applicable GASB pronouncements as well as applicable Financial Accounting Standards Board (FASB) Statements and Interpretations, Accounting Principles Board Opinions, and Accounting Review Boards of the Committee on Accounting Procedure issued on or before November 30, 1989, unless those pronouncements conflict with or contradict GASB pronouncements. The University has elected not to apply FASB Statements and Interpretations issued after November 30, 1989.

(A Component Unit of the State of New Jersey)

Notes to Financial Statements
June 30, 2009 and 2008

GASB Statement No. 35 establishes standards for external financial reporting for public colleges and universities and requires resources be classified for accounting and reporting purposes into the following net asset categories.

- Invested in capital assets, net of related debt: Capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation, and outstanding principal balances of debt attributable to the acquisition, construction, or improvement of those assets.
- Restricted expendable: Net assets whose use by the University is subject to externally imposed stipulations that can be fulfilled by actions of the University pursuant to the stipulations or that expire by the passage of time.
- Unrestricted: Net assets not subject to externally imposed stipulations that may be designated
 for specific purposes by action of management or the board of trustees or may otherwise be
 limited by contractual agreements with outside parties. Substantially all unrestricted net assets
 are designated for academic programs, initiatives, and capital programs.

When an expense is incurred that can be paid using either restricted or unrestricted resources, the University's policy is to first apply the expense towards restricted resources, and then towards unrestricted resources.

Measurement Focus and Basis of Accounting

The accompanying financial statements have been prepared on the accrual basis of accounting using the economic resources measurement focus. The University reports as a business type activity, as defined by GASB Statement No. 34. Business type activities are those that are financed in whole or in part by fees charged to external parties for goods or services.

Use of Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates. The current economic environment increases the uncertainty of those estimates.

Cash and Cash Equivalents

The University classifies as cash equivalents, resources that are in short-term, highly liquid investments and are readily convertible to known amounts of cash. These funds mature in three months or less.

The University invests portions of its cash in two funds, a money market fund which permits the overnight sweep of available cash balances directly into a short-term investment, and the State of New Jersey Cash Management Fund wherein amounts also contributed by other state entities are combined into a large scale investment program. Both are interest bearing accounts from which the funds are available upon demand.

(A Component Unit of the State of New Jersey)

Notes to Financial Statements
June 30, 2009 and 2008

Investments

Investments are recorded in the financial statements at fair value, which is based on quoted market price. Purchases and sales of investments are accounted for on the trade-date basis. Investment income is recorded on an accrual basis. Realized and unrealized gains and losses are reported in investment income.

Deposits Held with Bond Trustees

Deposits held with bond trustees are recorded in the financial statements at fair value, which is based at quoted market price and consist of cash and cash equivalents, money market accounts, U.S. Treasury notes and government securities, and the State of New Jersey Cash Management Fund. Deposits held with bond trustees that are externally restricted to maintain sinking or reserve funds, or to purchase or construct capital or other noncurrent assets are classified as noncurrent assets in the statements of net assets.

Capital Assets

Capital assets are carried at historical cost or if the asset is donated, at fair market value on the date the asset was donated. The costs for replacements are capitalized and the replaced items are retired. Gain or losses resulting from disposal of capital assets are included in nonoperating revenues (expenses). Depreciation is calculated on the straight-line basis over the following estimated useful lives:

Land improvements

Buildings and building improvements

Equipment and other assets

10 years
25 to 50 years
5 to 15 years

Deferred Financing Costs

The University capitalizes costs incurred in connection with its long-term debt and amortizes these costs over the life of the respective obligations.

Revenue Recognition

Revenues from student tuition and fees and auxiliary enterprises are presented net of scholarships applied to student accounts and are recognized in the period earned. Other payments made directly to students are presented as scholarships and are included in operating expenses in the period incurred. Student tuition and fees and deposits collected in advance of the fiscal year are recorded as deferred revenue in the accompanying statements of net assets.

Grant revenue is comprised mainly of funds received from grants from Federal and State of New Jersey sources and is recognized as the related expenses are incurred. Amounts received from grants which have not yet been earned under the terms of the agreements are included in deferred revenue in the accompanying statements of net assets.

(A Component Unit of the State of New Jersey)

Notes to Financial Statements
June 30, 2009 and 2008

Revenue from State of New Jersey appropriations is recognized in the fiscal year during which the State of New Jersey appropriates the funds to the University.

Classification of Revenue

The University's policy for defining operating activities in the statements of revenues, expenses, and changes in net assets are those that serve the University's principal purpose and generally result from exchange transactions such as the payment received for services. Examples include (1) student tuition and fees, net of scholarship allowances, (2) auxiliary enterprises, and (3) most Federal and State grants. Nonoperating revenues include activities that have the characteristics of nonexchange transactions, such as operating appropriations from the State, net investment income, and gifts and capital grants and gifts.

Income Taxes

The University is exempt from Federal income taxes under Internal Revenue Code Section 115.

Financial Dependency

Appropriations from the State of New Jersey are the University's largest source of nonoperating revenue. The University is economically dependent on these appropriations to carry on its operations.

Recently Adopted Accounting Standard

In fiscal year 2009, the University adopted GASB Statement No. 49, Accounting and Financial Reporting for Pollution Remediation Obligations (GASB Statement No. 49). GASB Statement No. 49 addresses accounting and financial reporting standards for pollution (including contamination) remediation obligations, which are obligations to address the current or potential effects of existing pollution by participating in pollution remediation activities such as site assessments and remediation. Pollution remediation obligations exclude pollution prevention or control obligations with respect to current operations, and future pollution remediation activities that are required upon retirement of an asset. GASB Statement No. 49 identifies the obligating events, which require the University to estimate the components of the expected pollution remediation outlays and determine whether outlays for those components should be accrued as a liability and if appropriate, capitalized when goods and services are acquired.

The financial impact and effect of the adoption of GASB Statement No. 49 was the recognition of an addition to construction in progress and liability of \$4.3 million on the University's Statement of Net Assets during 2009. The University's pollution remediation obligation is related to the land acquired for the future West Side Campus project. The land was acquired with known or suspected pollutants which are required to be remediated in preparing the land for its originally intended purposes. The estimated cost of the pollution remediation obligation was obtained from a third party contractor, inclusive of anticipated additional costs relating to additional time necessary to complete the remediation, changes in regulatory requirements and any unknown conditions. While cost estimates are subject to change, the University does not anticipate a significant variance at this time.

(A Component Unit of the State of New Jersey)

Notes to Financial Statements
June 30, 2009 and 2008

(2) Cash and Cash Equivalents and Investments

Effective July 1, 2004, the University adopted Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Statement No. 40, *Deposit and Investment Risk Disclosures*, an amendment of GASB Statement No. 3 and, accordingly, the University has assessed the Custodial Credit Risk, the Concentration of Credit Risk, Credit Risk and Interest Rate Risk of its cash and cash equivalents and investments.

Cash and Cash Equivalents

The carrying amount of cash as of June 30, 2009 and 2008 was \$14,331,435 and \$15,870,769, respectively, while the amount on deposit with banks was \$3,979,668 and \$4,508,858, respectively.

Custodial credit risk associated with the University's cash and cash equivalents includes uncollateralized deposits, including any bank balance that is collateralized with securities held by the pledging financial institution, or by its trust department or agent but not in the University's name. The University's bank deposits as of June 30, 2009 and 2008 were partially insured by Federal Depository Insurance in the amount of \$250,000 and \$100,000 respectively. Bank balances in excess of insured amounts of \$3,729,668 in 2009 and \$4,408,858 in 2008, are collateralized in accordance with Chapter 64 of Title 18A of New Jersey Statutes.

The University participates in the State of New Jersey Cash Management Fund wherein amounts also contributed by other State entities are combined into a large scale investment program. The carrying amount and fair value as of June 30, 2009 and 2008 were \$10,552,498 and \$14,864,627, respectively.

Statutes of the State of New Jersey and Regulations of the State Investment Council authorize the New Jersey Division of Investment to invest in obligations of the U.S. Treasury, agencies, and municipal or political subdivisions of the State, commercial paper, bankers acceptances, revenue obligations of public authorities, debt instruments of banks, collateralized notes, and mortgages, certificates of deposit, repurchase agreements, equity, and convertible equity securities, and other common types of investment securities. Investee institutions and organizations are prescribed by the statutes and regulations based on such criteria as minimum capital, dividend paying history, credit history, and other evaluation factors.

Investments

Investments consist of the following as of June 30, 2009 and 2008:

		2009	2008
Cash and money market accounts	\$	13,597,883	6,090,651
U.S. Treasury notes		554,663	548,923
U.S. Government agencies		3,368,516	3,751,453
Auction rate securities			2,975,000
Corporate notes and bonds	_	1,023,631	2,604,456
		18,544,693	15,970,483
Less noncurrent portion	_	(2,247,244)	(5,068,602)
Investments, current portion	\$_	16,297,449	10,901,881

(A Component Unit of the State of New Jersey)

Notes to Financial Statements
June 30, 2009 and 2008

The University's investments are subject to custodial credit risk, credit risk, concentration of credit risk, and interest rate risk. Each one of these risks is discussed in more detail below.

The University's investment securities are exposed to custodial credit risk if the securities are uninsured, are not registered in the name of the University, and are held by either: the counterparty or the counterparty's trust department or agent but not in the University's name. The investment risk is that, in the event of the failure of the counterparty to a transaction, the University will not be able to recover the sale of the investment or collateral securities that are in the possession of the outside party. As of June 30, 2009 and 2008, the University's investments are either insured, registered, or held by the University's investment custodian in the University's name.

Credit risk is the risk that an issuer or other counterparty to an investment will not fulfill its obligations. GASB Statement No. 40 requires that disclosure be made as to the credit rating of all fixed income securities except obligations of the U.S. government or obligations explicitly guaranteed by the U.S. government. The credit risk of a debt instrument is measured by nationally recognized statistical rating agencies such as Moody's Investors Service, Inc. (Moody's). As of June 30, 2009 and 2008, the University's investment quality ratings as rated by Moody's were as follows:

	20	009	
Investment type	Quality rating		Amount
Money market accounts and U.S. Treasury notes		\$	14,152,546
U.S. Government agencies	AAA		3,368,516
Corporate notes and bonds	AA3		101,135
Corporate notes and bonds	AA2		61,472
Corporate notes and bonds	A3 and lower	_	861,024
		\$	18,544,693

	2008					
Investment type	Quality rating	Amount				
Money market accounts and U.S. Treasury notes	\$	6,639,574				
U.S. Government agencies	AAA	3,751,453				
Auction rate securities	AAA	2,975,000				
Corporate notes and bonds	AAA	253,027				
Corporate notes and bonds	AA3	601,111				
Corporate notes and bonds	AA2	62,035				
Corporate notes and bonds	A3 and lower	1,688,283				
	\$	15,970,483				

26 (Continued)

2000

(A Component Unit of the State of New Jersey)

Notes to Financial Statements
June 30, 2009 and 2008

The University participates in the State of New Jersey Cash Management Fund wherein amounts also contributed by other State entities are combined into a large scale investment program. The cash management fund is unrated.

Concentration of credit risk is the risk associated with the amount of investments the University has with any one issuer that exceed five percent or more of its total investments. Investments issued or explicitly guaranteed by the U.S. government and investments in mutual funds, external investment pools, and other pooled investments are excluded from this requirement. The University's investment policy provides limitations pertaining to the diversification of the investment portfolio.

Interest rate risk is the risk that changes in interest rates will adversely affect the fair value of an investment. The University's investment policy provides limitations in the maturities of the various types of investments as a means of managing its exposure to fair value losses arising from interest rate fluctuations. The following tables summarize investment maturities as of June 30, 2009 and 2008:

	2009				
	_		Investm	<mark>ent maturities</mark> (i	in years)
Investment type		Fair value	Less than 1	1 to 2	Greater than 2
Cash and money market accounts	\$	13,597,883	13,597,883	_	_
U.S. Treasury notes		554,663	504,805	49,858	_
U.S. Government agencies		3,368,516	1,807,891	518,281	1,042,344
Corporate notes and bonds	_	1,023,631	386,870	636,761	
	\$_	18,544,693	16,297,449	1,204,900	1,042,344

	2008				
	Investment maturities (in years)				
Investment type		Fair value	Less than 1	1 to 2	Greater than 2
Cash and money market accounts	\$	6,090,651	6,090,651	_	_
U.S. Treasury notes		548,923	_	495,754	53,169
U.S. Government agencies		3,751,453	253,762	1,826,184	1,671,507
Auction rate securities		2,975,000	2,975,000	_	
Corporate notes and bonds	_	2,604,456	1,582,468	388,538	633,450
	\$_	15,970,483	10,901,881	2,710,476	2,358,126

(A Component Unit of the State of New Jersey)

Notes to Financial Statements June 30, 2009 and 2008

(3) Deposits Held with Bond Trustees

Deposits held with bond trustees include funds held by The Bank of New York and US Trust under the terms of various long-term debt agreements. Deposits held with bond trustees are carried in the financial statements at fair value and consist of the following:

	_	2009	2008
Money market accounts U.S. Treasury notes and government securities	\$_	7,790,864 11,314,218	4,883,428 12,225,064
		19,105,082	17,108,492
Less noncurrent portion	_	(11,990,034)	(11,819,847)
Deposits held with bond trustees, current portion	\$ _	7,115,048	5,288,645

The University's investment securities are exposed to custodial credit risk if the securities are uninsured, are not registered in the name of the University, and are held by either the counterparty or the counterparty's trust department or agent but not in the University's name. As of June 30, 2009 and 2008, the University's deposits held with bond trustees are invested in money market accounts or U.S. Treasury notes or government securities guaranteed by the U.S. government. Interest rate risk is the risk that changes in interest rates will adversely affect the fair value of an investment. The following table summarizes deposits held with bond trustees maturities as of June 30, 2009 and 2008:

			Investment (in ye		
Investment type		Fair value	Less than 1	1 to 2	More than 2
Money market accounts U.S. Treasury notes and government	\$	7,790,864	7,790,864		
securities	_	11,314,218	11,168,721	13,256	132,241
	\$_	19,105,082	18,959,585	13,256	132,241

			investment (in ye		
Investment type		Fair value	Less than 1	1 to 2	More than 2
Money market accounts U.S. Treasury notes and government	\$	4,883,428	4,883,428	_	_
securities		12,225,064	11,910,131	314,933	
	\$	17,108,492	16,793,559	314,933	

(A Component Unit of the State of New Jersey)

Notes to Financial Statements

June 30, 2009 and 2008

(4) Capital Assets

The detail of capital assets activity for the years ended June 30, 2009 and 2008 follows:

	_	June 30, 2008	Additions	Reductions	June 30, 2009
Depreciable assets:	_				
Land improvements Buildings and building	\$	799,943	_	_	799,943
improvements		179,859,350	1,094,494		180,953,844
Equipment and other assets		47,069,493	2,993,801	(2,354,285)	47,709,009
		227,728,786	4,088,295	(2,354,285)	229,462,796
Less accumulated depreciation:					
Land improvements		(679,039)	(45,234)	_	(724,273)
Buildings and building		(45,004,046)	(2.002.012)		(40.70 < 0.50)
improvements Equipment and other assets		(45,894,046)	(3,892,012)	2 201 709	(49,786,058)
Equipment and other assets	-	(28,793,377) (75,366,462)	(4,067,675) (8,004,921)	2,201,798 2,201,798	(81,169,585)
	-	•			
Non-danas-ialda assata.		152,362,324	(3,916,626)	(152,487)	148,293,211
Nondepreciable assets: Land		14,487,818			14,487,818
Construction in progress		5,989,414	7,326,434	(2,373,337)	10,942,511
1 0	\$	172,839,556	3,409,808	(2,525,824)	173,723,540
	Ψ.	172,037,330	3,103,000	(2,323,021)	173,723,310
		June 30,			June 30,
		2007	Additions	Reductions	2008
Depreciable assets:	Φ	700.042			700.042
Land improvements Buildings and building	\$	799,943	_	_	799,943
improvements		154,489,383	26,467,727	(1,097,760)	179,859,350
Equipment and other assets	_	44,380,213	3,420,178	(730,898)	47,069,493
		199,669,539	29,887,905	(1,828,658)	227,728,786
Less accumulated depreciation:					
Land improvements Buildings and building		(622,741)	(56,298)		(679,039)
improvements		(43,015,047)	(3,471,733)	592,734	(45,894,046)
Equipment and other assets		(25,430,607)	(4,063,032)	700,262	(28,793,377)
	_	(69,068,395)	(7,591,063)	1,292,996	(75,366,462)
		130,601,144	22,296,842	(535,662)	152,362,324
Nondepreciable assets:				` ' '	
Land		14,487,818	_	_	14,487,818
•		14,487,818 31,879,148	2,784,113	(28,673,847)	14,487,818 5,989,414

(A Component Unit of the State of New Jersey)

Notes to Financial Statements
June 30, 2009 and 2008

Estimated costs to complete the projects classified as construction in progress as of June 30, 2009 approximated \$1.0 million and are anticipated to be funded primarily from bond financing and other unrestricted resources. During 2009 and 2008, the University capitalized interest income of approximately \$7,218 and \$53,000, respectively, and interest expense of approximately \$54,979 and \$874,000, respectively, which is included in construction in progress in the accompanying statements of net assets.

(5) Long-Term Debt

The University has financed capital assets through various revenue bonds issued by the New Jersey Educational Facilities Authority (NJEFA). The University has pledged all net revenue derived from the operation of the dormitories, student center, recreation center, academic building, and athletic and recreation facilities as security. Estimated costs in connection with these capital assets of approximately \$86.4 million as of June 30, 2009 and 2008, are included in the accompanying statements of net assets. The following obligations to the Authority were outstanding as of June 30, 2009 and 2008:

	Interest rate	 2009	2008
Bonds payable:			
New Jersey Educational Facility			
Authority Revenue Bonds:			
Series 1977 C Revenue Bonds,			
due serially to 2010	6.29%	\$ 1,120,000	1,630,000
Series 1999 B Revenue Bonds,			
due serially to 2018	4.40 - 5.00%	8,380,000	9,030,000
Series 1999 B Revenue Bonds,			
due July 1, 2019, 2020, and 2022	4.75 - 5.00%	4,625,000	4,625,000
Series 2002 A Revenue Bonds,			
due serially to 2032	3.00 - 5.00%	2,215,000	2,215,000
Series 2003 B Revenue Bonds,			
due July 1, 2018	5.45%	2,150,000	2,300,000
Series 2007 F Revenue Refunding			
Bonds due July 1, 2032	3.00 - 5.00%	17,910,000	17,910,000
Series 2008 E Revenue Refunding			
Bonds, due July 1, 2035	4.00 - 5.00%	68,445,000	68,445,000
Series 2008 F Revenue Refunding			
Bonds, due July 1, 2036	6.85%	 6,175,000	6,175,000
Total bonds payable		\$ 111,020,000	112,330,000

(A Component Unit of the State of New Jersey)

Notes to Financial Statements

June 30, 2009 and 2008

	Interest rate	<u>. </u>	2009	2008
Other long term debt:				
New Jersey Educational Facility				
Authority Higher Education Capital				
Improvement Fund Series 2000 B	4.13 - 5.75%	\$	4,128,334	4,370,001
New Jersey Educational Facility				
Authority Equipment Leasing Fund				
Series 2001 A and B, net of imputed interest				
of \$157,230 and \$179,692, respectively	5%		386,395	441,593
New Jersey Environmental Infrastructure				
Trust Loan 2005 A	4.00 - 5.00%		725,000	755,000
New Jersey Environmental Infrastructure Fund				
Loan 2005 A, net of imputed interest of				
\$763,226 and \$852,876, respectively	_		1,132,735	1,158,568
Various capital lease obligations	5%		971,501	70,979
Total other long term debt			7,343,965	6,796,141
Total long term debt			118,363,965	119,126,141
Less noncurrent portion			(114,664,847)	(117,280,351)
Total long term debt,				
current portion		\$	3,699,118	1,845,790

In April 2008, the University issued \$68.4 million in Series 2008 E Revenue Refunding Bonds through the NJEFA to finance the current refunding of all of the NJEFA's Revenue Bonds, New Jersey City University Issue, Series 2003 A in its entirety, as well as to finance the current refunding of all of the NJEFA's Revenue Bonds, New Jersey City University Issue, Series 2005 A in its entirety, and finance the costs associated with the issuance of the 2008 E Bonds, including certain swap termination payments. In April 2008, the University also issued \$6.1 million in Series 2008 F Revenue Refunding Bonds through the NJEFA to finance the current refunding of all of the NJEFA's Revenue Bonds, New Jersey City University Issue, Series 2006 C in its entirety and finance the payment of the costs of issuance of the 2008 F Bonds.

Interest Rate Swaps

As a result of market activity in the auction rate market, in conjunction with the fixed rate refunding of the Series 2003 A Revenue Bonds, Series 2005 A Revenue Bonds, and Series 2006 C Revenue Refunding Bonds auction rate securities, in April 2008 the University terminated its 2003 A Synthetic Fixed Swap, 2005 A Synthetic Fixed Swap, and 2006 LIBOR Yield Curve Basis Swap, resulting in a net payment by the University, financed with the refunding bonds, of approximately \$566,000.

Capital Leases

The University has entered into various capital lease purchase agreements for equipment which are principally for the duration of one to five years depending on the application and financial advantage to the University. Such agreements are essential to the normal operation of the University, and it is expected that these arrangements, where applicable, would be renegotiated when financially advantageous. The payments of these agreements include a 5% charge for interest. As of June 30, 2009 and 2008, the net present value of the aggregate capitalized lease obligation associated with these agreements, which

(A Component Unit of the State of New Jersey)

Notes to Financial Statements
June 30, 2009 and 2008

excludes future interest payments, is \$971,501 and \$70,979, respectively. The fiscal year 2009 and 2008 payments for these capitalized lease obligations were \$260,937 and \$249,555, respectively.

Future Minimum Payments

The following is a schedule of future minimum principal and interest payments on the University's long-term debt obligations as of June 30, 2009:

	<u>Pri</u>	ncipal	Interest
Year ending June 30:			
2010	\$ 3,6	599,118	5,590,760
2011	4,2	292,314	5,430,321
2012	3,6	575,312	5,240,892
2013	3,6	553,386	5,086,808
2014	3,7	718,813	4,932,770
2010-2014 subtotal	19,0)38,943	26,281,551
2015-2019	20,9	977,086	22,123,926
2020-2024	21,9	905,740	17,191,864
2025-2029	20,1	134,274	12,437,403
2030-2034	21,5	550,000	7,434,538
2035-2037	14,7	757,922	1,916,963
	\$ 118,3	363,965	87,386,245

(6) Noncurrent Liabilities

The following table summarizes the changes in noncurrent liabilities during the years ended June 30, 2009 and 2008:

		June 30, 2008	Additions	Reductions	June 30, 2009	Current portion
Long-term debt Other noncurrent liabilities:	\$	119,126,141	1,161,457	(1,923,633)	118,363,965	3,699,118
Pollution remediation						
obligation		_	4,305,473	_	4,305,473	_
U.S. government grants						
refundable		573,936	_	(43,767)	530,169	_
Compensated absences	_	5,182,507	442,007	(140,057)	5,484,457	3,561,503
Total noncurrent						
liabilities	\$	124,882,584	5,908,937	(2,107,457)	128,684,064	7,260,621

(A Component Unit of the State of New Jersey)

Notes to Financial Statements June 30, 2009 and 2008

		June 30, 2007	Additions	Reductions	June 30, 2008	Current portion
Long-term debt	\$	120,258,116	74,620,000	(75,751,975)	119,126,141	1,845,790
Other noncurrent liabilities:						
Pollution remediation						
obligation		_	_	_	_	_
U.S. government grants						
refundable		569,988	3,948	_	573,936	_
Compensated absences	_	4,398,307	991,389	(207,189)	5,182,507	3,296,936
Total noncurrent	_					_
liabilities	\$	125,226,411	75,615,337	(75,959,164)	124,882,584	5,142,726

(7) Retirement Plans

GASB Statement No. 45, Accounting and Financial Reporting by Employers for Postemployment Benefits Other than Pensions

The State of New Jersey implemented Government Accounting Standards Board Statement No. 45, Accounting and Financial Reporting by Employers for Postemployment Benefits Other Than Pensions during fiscal year ended June 30, 2008. The State of New Jersey is legally responsible for contributions to the other postemployment benefits plan that covers the employees of New Jersey City University. The employees of New Jersey City University are employees of the State of New Jersey, therefore the other postemployment benefit plans liability was reported by the State of New Jersey.

Plan Descriptions

The University participates in two major retirement plans for its employees – Public Employees' Retirement System (PERS) and the Alternate Benefit Program (ABP). Enrollment into the pension program is mandatory for all employees. Employees who are retired from another state administered retirement plan are exempt from participation. The PERS pension plan is a defined benefit program administered by the State of New Jersey Division of Pensions and Benefits. It was established to provide coverage to all civil service employees of the state or public agencies of the state. PERS was established under the provisions of N.J.S.A. 43:15A to provide coverage, including post retirement healthcare, to substantially all full-time employees of the State or public agency provided the employee is not a member of another State administered retirement system. The ABP pension plan is a defined contribution program administered by the State of New Jersey Division of Pensions and Benefits. The plan allows enrollees to make contributions to the following carriers: Teachers Insurance and Annuity Association – College Retirement Equities Fund (TIAA/CREF), ING Aetna Financial Services, AIG Valic, Equitable Life Insurance Company, Hartford, and Travelers.

(A Component Unit of the State of New Jersey)

Notes to Financial Statements
June 30, 2009 and 2008

In addition to the two plans in which the University participates, certain faculty members of the University participate in the Teachers' Pension and Annuity Fund (TPAF) which is a State of New Jersey cost-sharing defined benefit plan. TPAF was established under the provisions of N.J.S.A. 18A:66 to provide coverage including post retirement healthcare to substantially all full time public school employees in the State of New Jersey. The State of New Jersey issues a publicly available financial report that includes financial statements and required supplementary information for PERS and TPAF. This report may be obtained by writing to the State of New Jersey, Department of the Treasury, Division of Pensions and Benefits, P.O. Box 295, Trenton, New Jersey 08625-0295.

PERS Funding Policy

Employees holding classified position are enrolled into the PERS pension plan. For permanent employees, PERS enrollment begins after the employees complete their probationary period, which is normally four months. All temporary employees must be enrolled after one year of continuous employment. Currently, PERS members are required to contribute 5.5% of their annual covered salary for both the years ended June 30, 2009 and 2008. This amount changes with negotiations of each new union contract. The State of New Jersey, in accordance with State statutes, makes employer contributions on behalf of the University. The State of New Jersey contribution is based upon annual actuarially determined percentages of total compensation of all active members. The State of New Jersey's annual contribution approximates the actuarially determined pension cost for the year. Employers were not required to contribute in 2008 due to legislation enacted in 1997 by the State of New Jersey, which fully funded previously existing unfunded accrued liabilities of PERS through State of New Jersey bonds. The contribution requirements of the plan members and the University are established and may be amended by the State of New Jersey.

Alternate Benefit Program Information

Employees enrolled in the ABP pension program are faculty members, administrators, and managers of the University. Enrollment into the pension program begins the first date of hire for all permanent employees. Temporary employees are enrolled after one year of continuous temporary employment. ABP provides the choice of six investment carriers all of which are privately operated defined contribution retirement plans. The University assumes no liability for ABP members other than payment of contributions. ABP provides retirement and death benefits for or on behalf of these full-time professional employees and faculty members electing to participate in this optional retirement program. Participation eligibility, as well as contributory and noncontributory requirements, is established by the State of New Jersey Retirement and Social Security Law. Benefits are determined by the amount of individual accumulations and the retirement income option selected. All benefits vest after the completion of one year of service. Individually owned annuity contracts that provide for full ownership of retirement and survivor benefits are purchased at the time of vesting.

(A Component Unit of the State of New Jersey)

Notes to Financial Statements
June 30, 2009 and 2008

Participating University employees are required to contribute 5% of their base annual salary and may contribute, on a pretax basis, an additional voluntary contribution of salary up to the maximum Federal statutory limit. Employer contributions are 8%. During the years ended June 30, 2009 and 2008, ABP received employer and employee contributions that approximated the following from the University:

	 2009	2008
Employer contribution Employee contribution	\$ 3,019,000 1,887,000	2,589,000 1,618,000
Basis for contributions: Participating employee salaries	37,743,000	32,363,000

Employer contributions to ABP are paid by the State of New Jersey and are reflected in the accompanying financial statements as appropriations revenue and as expenses.

(8) Contingent Liabilities

The University is a party to various legal actions arising in the ordinary course of business. While it is not possible at this time to predict the ultimate outcome of these actions, it is the opinion of management that the resolution of these matters will not have a material adverse effect on the University's financial position.

(9) State of New Jersey Fringe Benefit Appropriations

The State of New Jersey, through separate appropriations, pays certain fringe benefits. Specifically, the there is a current matching portion for the pension contribution for active employees, medical and dental benefits, state taxes, and FICA taxes. For the years ended June 30, 2009 and 2008, such benefits amounted to approximately \$18.5 million and \$17.7 million, respectively, and are included in appropriations revenue and expenses in the accompanying financial statements.

(10) Compensated Absences

The University recorded a liability for compensated absences in the amount of \$5,484,457 and \$5,182,507 as of June 30, 2009 and 2008, respectively, which is included in compensated absences, current portion and other noncurrent liabilities in the accompanying statements of net assets. The liability is calculated based upon employees' accrued vacation leave as of year-end, as well as an estimated vested amount for accrued sick leave.

Payments for accumulated sick-leave balances are made to retiring employees upon regular retirement. The payment is based on 50% of the employee's sick-leave accumulation at the pay rate in effect at the time of retirement, up to a maximum of \$15,000. Employees separating from University service prior to retirement are not entitled to payments for accumulated sick-leave balances. Prior to 1991, the State reimbursed the University for payments made to retiring employees for accrued sick leave; however, during 1991 through 2005, the State did not make such reimbursements. The University paid \$63,594 and \$89,514 in sick-leave payments for employees who retired during the years ended June 30, 2009 and 2008, respectively.

35

(A Component Unit of the State of New Jersey)

Notes to Financial Statements
June 30, 2009 and 2008

(11) Student Financial Assistance Programs

The University's students receive support from Federal and State of New Jersey student financial assistance programs.

The University's compliance with the requirements of the Federal student financial assistance programs authorized by Title IV of the U.S. Higher Education Act of 1965, as amended (Title IV Programs), is subject to annual audit by an independent auditor. Such compliance audits are subject to review by the U.S. Department of Education (the Department). Management is of the opinion that a liability, if any, resulting from compliance audits would not have a material adverse effect on the University's financial position.

(12) New Jersey City University Foundation, Inc.

New Jersey City University Foundation, Inc. (Foundation) is a legally separate tax-exempt component unit of the University with a fiscal year-end of June 30. The Foundation has received a determination letter from the Internal Revenue Service concluding that it is exempt from Federal income taxes under Section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code. The Foundation acts primarily as a fund-raising entity to supplement the resources available to the University. The Foundation's board of directors has 13 members with three of the members representing the University. They are the President, Vice President for Administration and Finance, and Vice President for University Advancement. Although the University does not control the timing or amount of receipts from the Foundation, the resources or the income thereon, the Foundation holdings and investments are used exclusively for the benefit, support, and promotion of the University for its activities. Because the resources held by the Foundation have historically only been used by, or for the benefit of the University, the Foundation is considered a component unit of the University and is discretely presented in the University's basic financial statements.

During the year ended June 30, 2009 and 2008, the Foundation distributed \$146,173 and \$92,209, respectively, to the University in the form of scholarships. The Foundation distributed an additional \$190,000 to the University to mitigate the University's scholarship expenses. The University contributed \$453,546 and \$380,461 in services for the years ended June 30, 2009 and 2008, respectively.

In February 2005, the University provided a \$390,000 promissory note to the Foundation. This note was noninterest bearing during its original term and matured December 1, 2007. The University extended the promissory note until June 2008 at which time it was paid in full.

Complete financial statements for the Foundation can be obtained from the Controller's Office at 2039 Kennedy Boulevard, Jersey City, New Jersey 07305.

The Foundation is a private not-for-profit organization that reports under FASB standards, including FASB Statement No. 117, *Financial Reporting for Not-For-Profit Organizations*. As such, certain revenue recognition criteria and presentation features are different from GASB revenue recognition criteria and presentation features. No modifications have been made to the Foundation's financial information in the University's financial reporting entity for these differences.